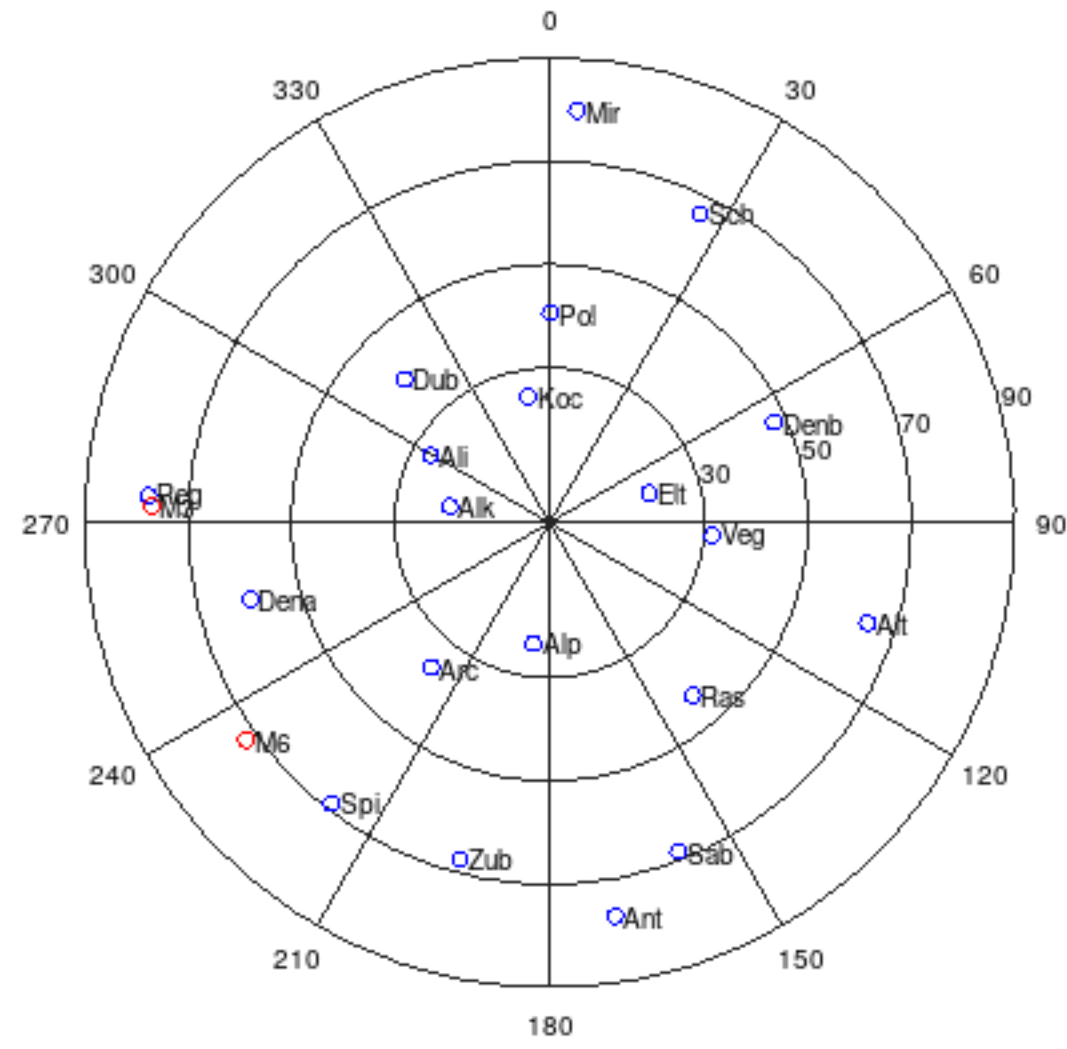
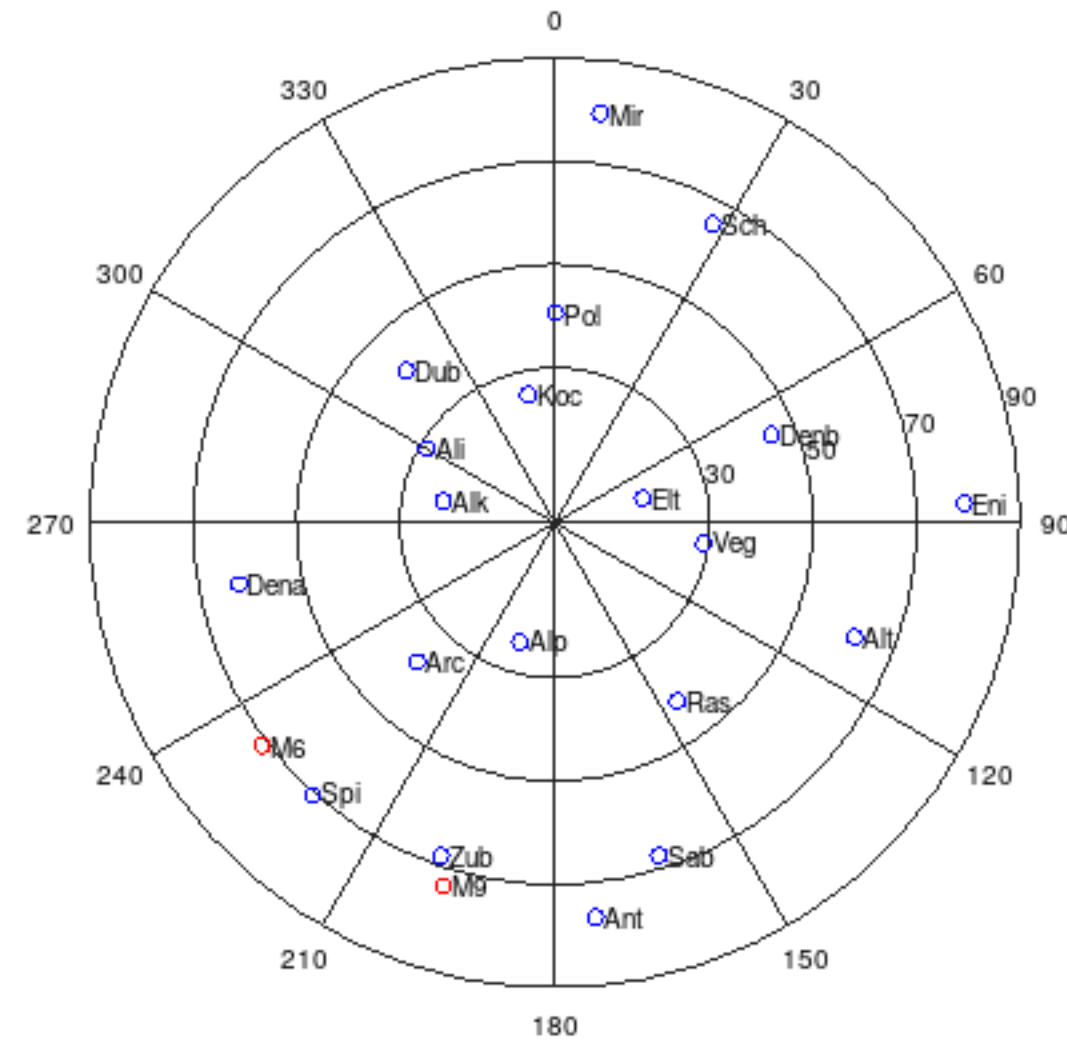


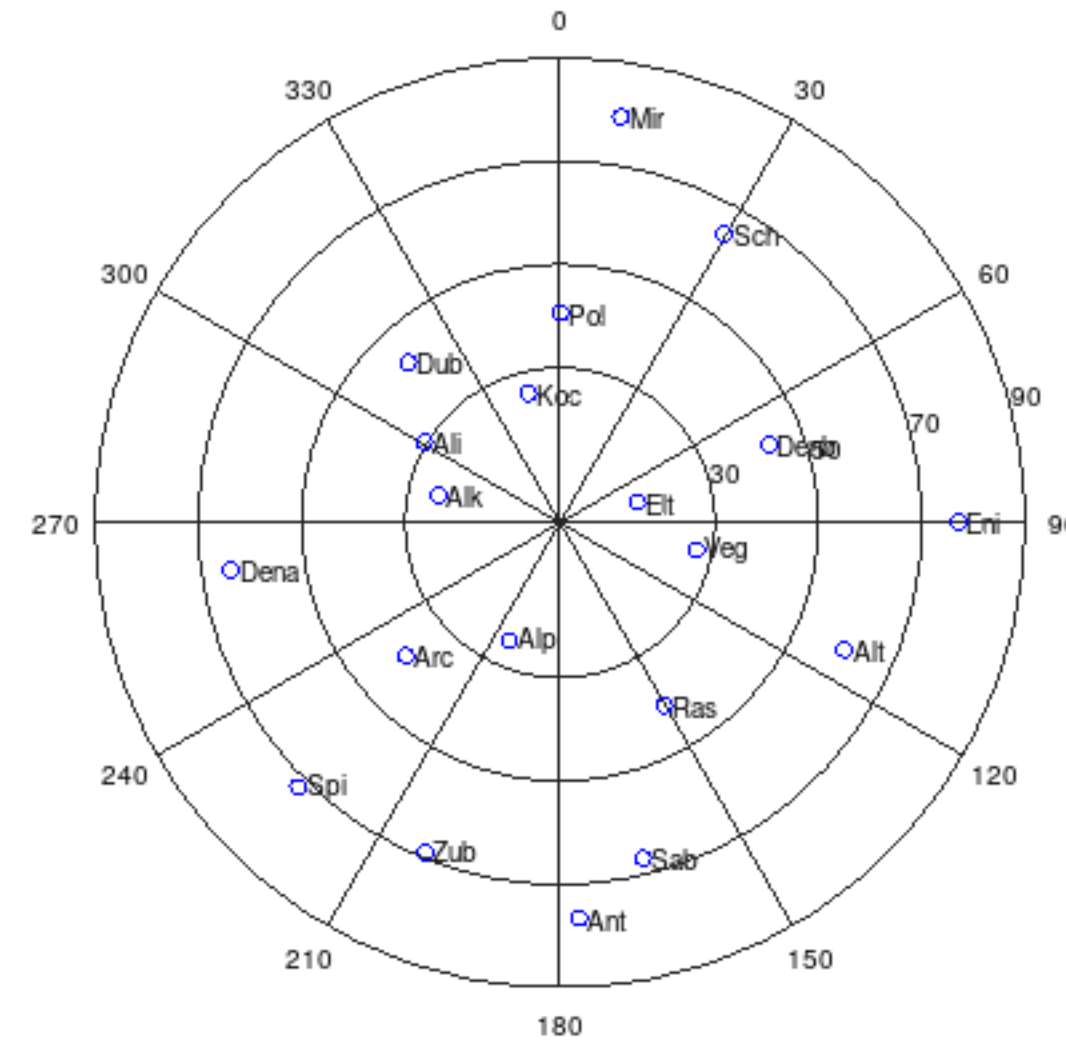
Date: 2026-02-03 Time: 6h 23m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



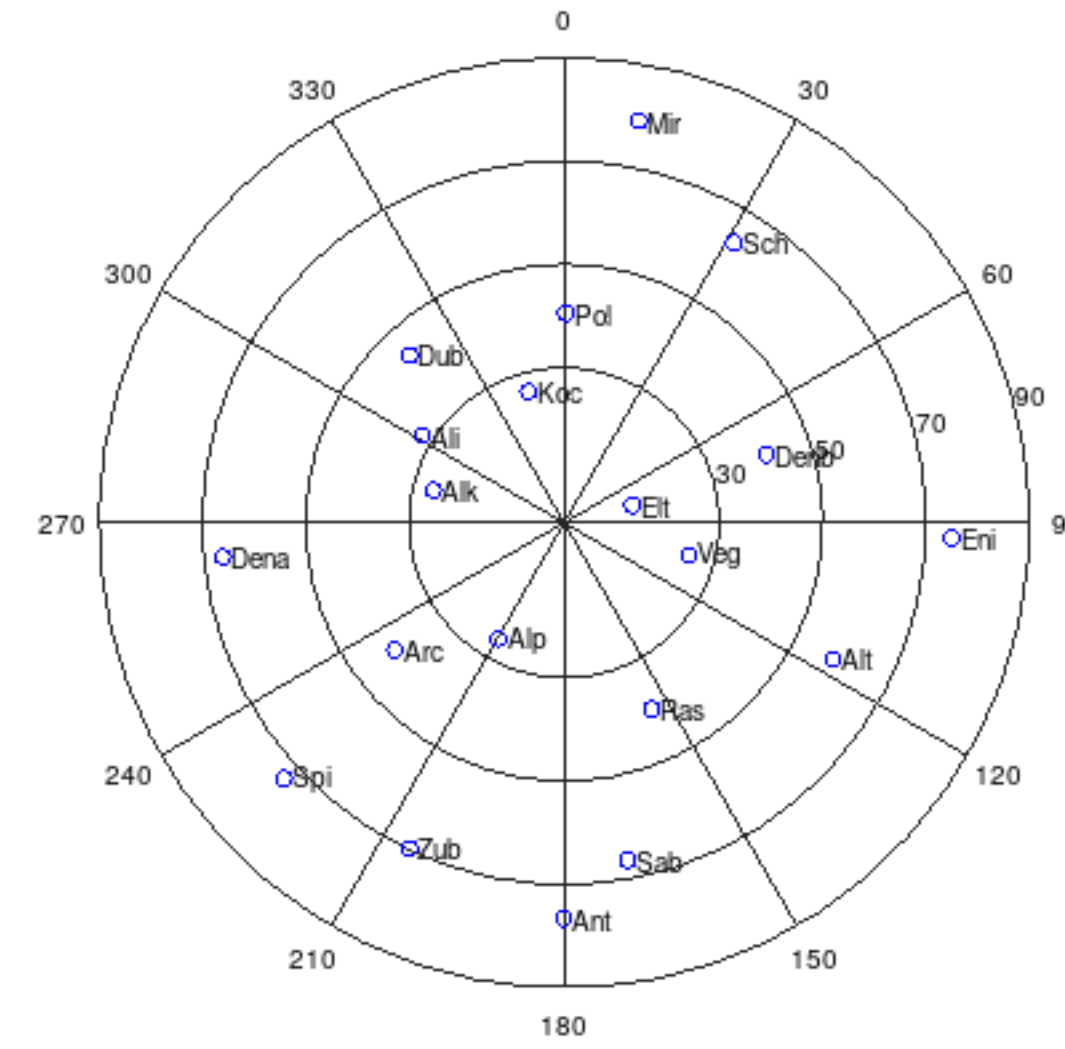
Date: 2026-02-09 Time: 6h 15m 00.0s UTC
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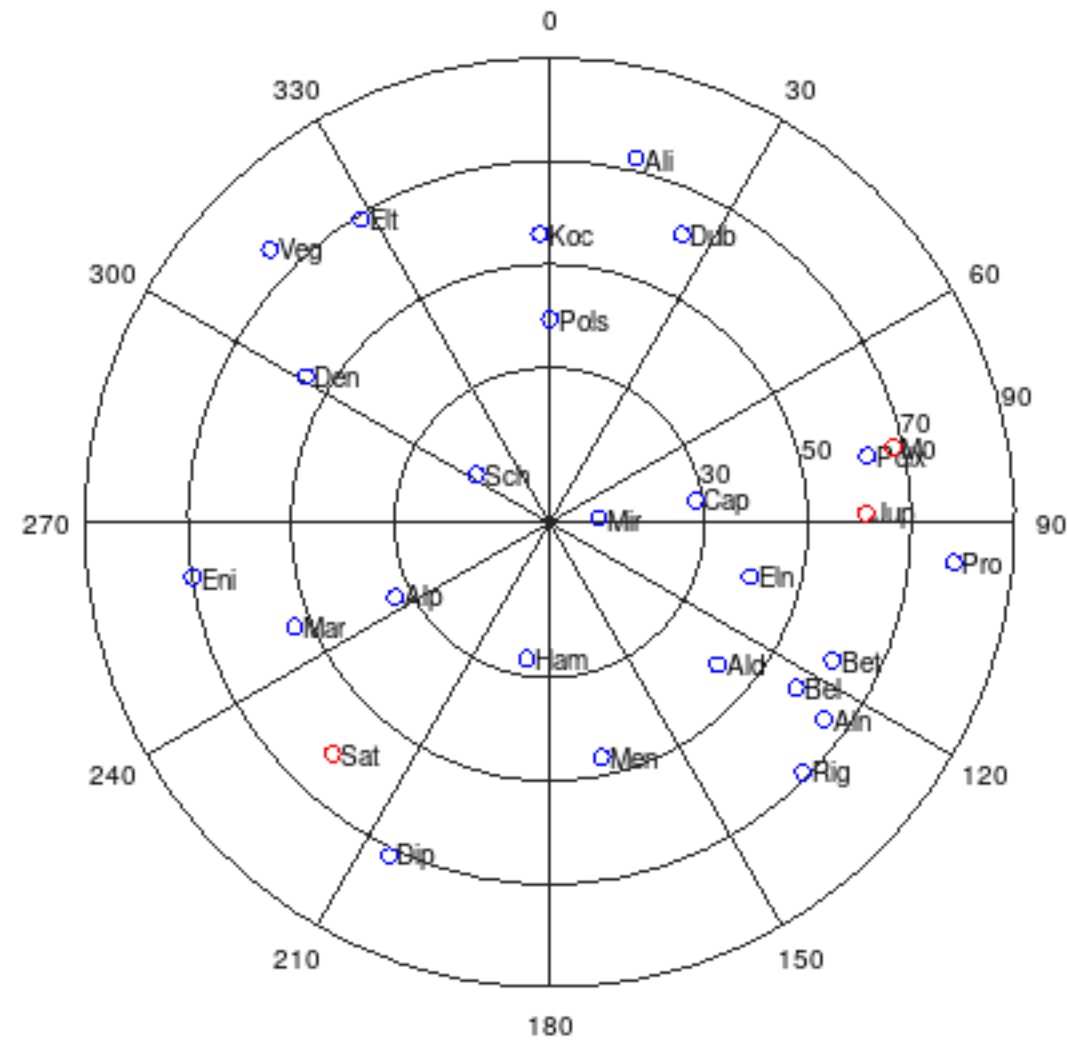
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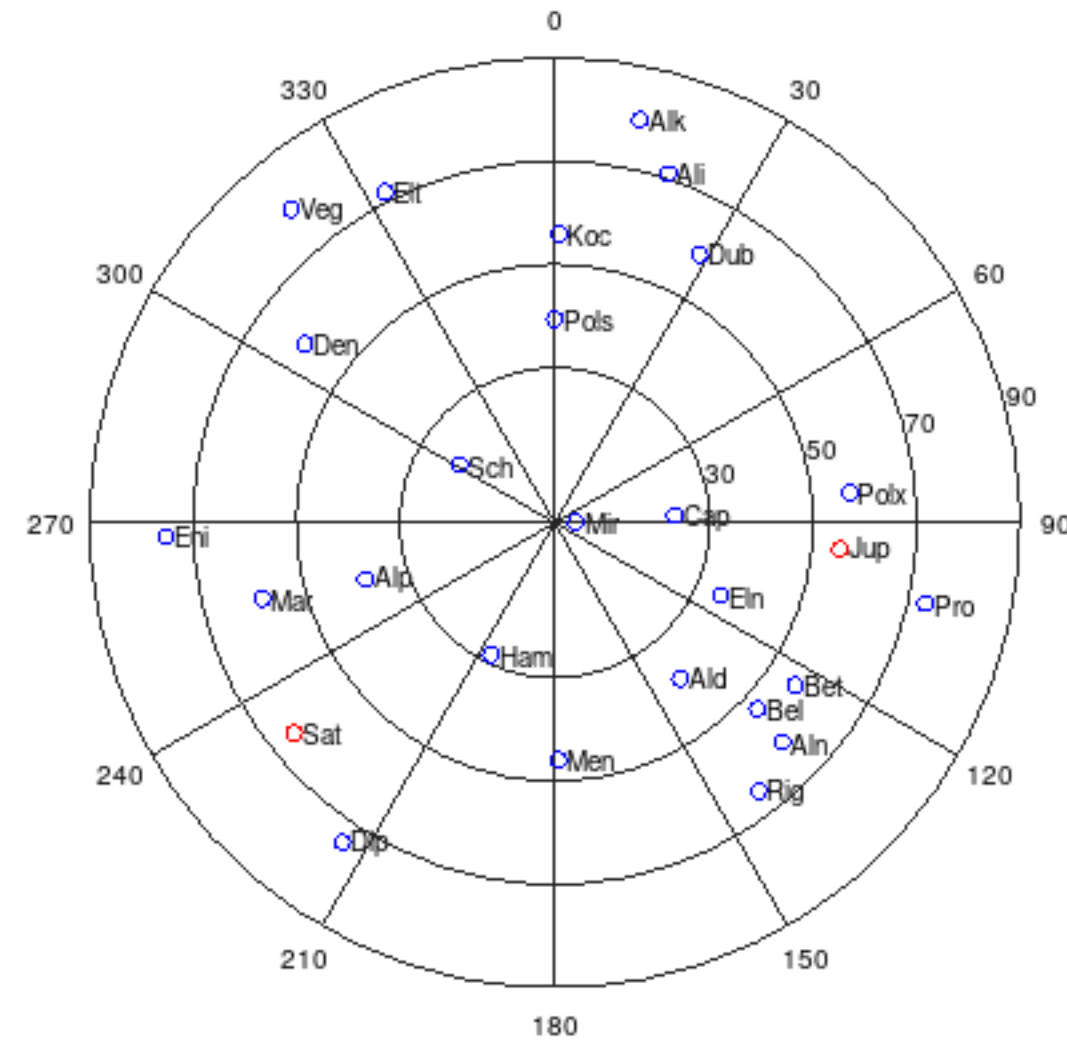
Date: 2026-02-21 Time: 5h 54m 00.0s UTC
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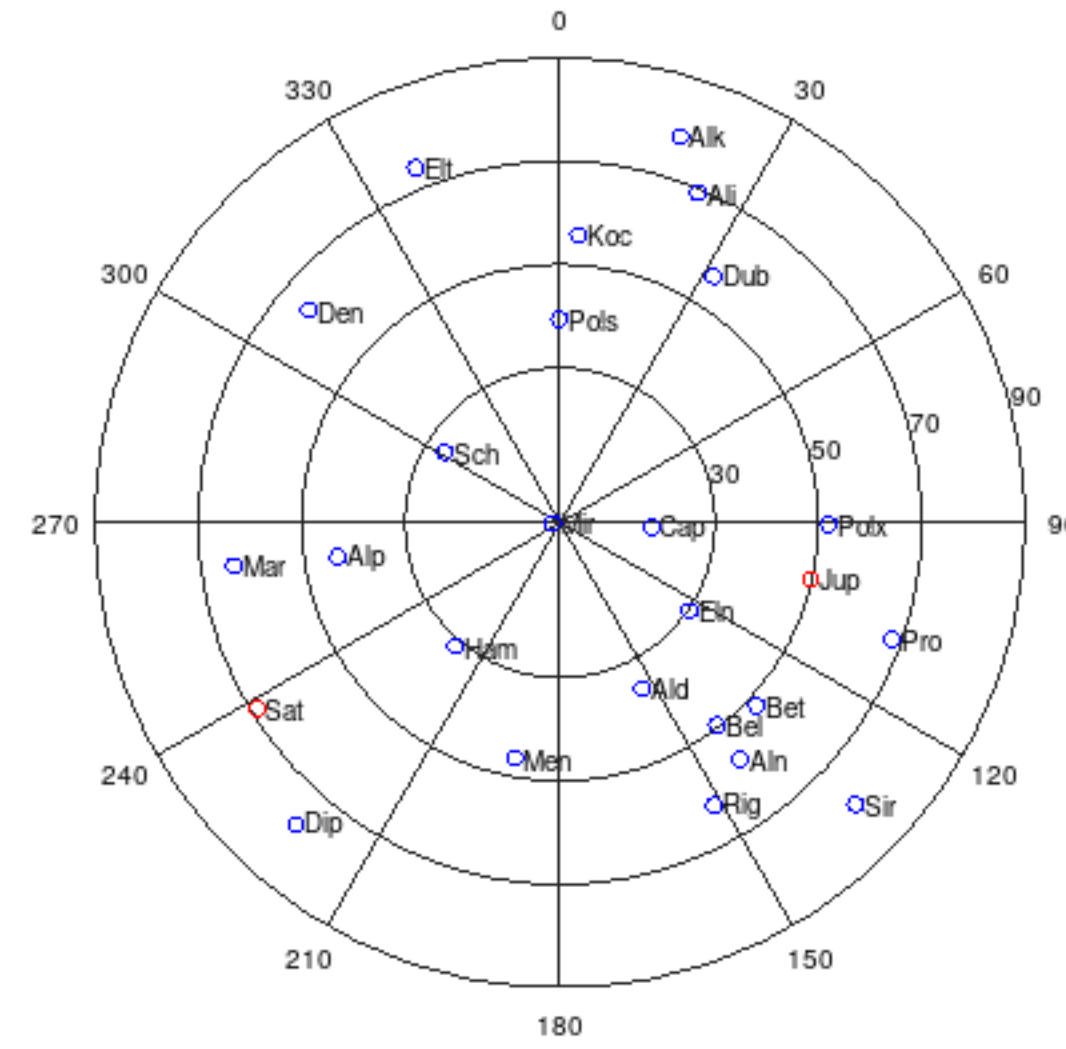
Date: 2026-02-03 Time: 16h 59m 00.0s UTC
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Date: 2026-02-09 Time: 17h 09m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



Date: 2026-02-15 Time: 17h 19m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



Date: 2026-02-21 Time: 17h 29m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'

