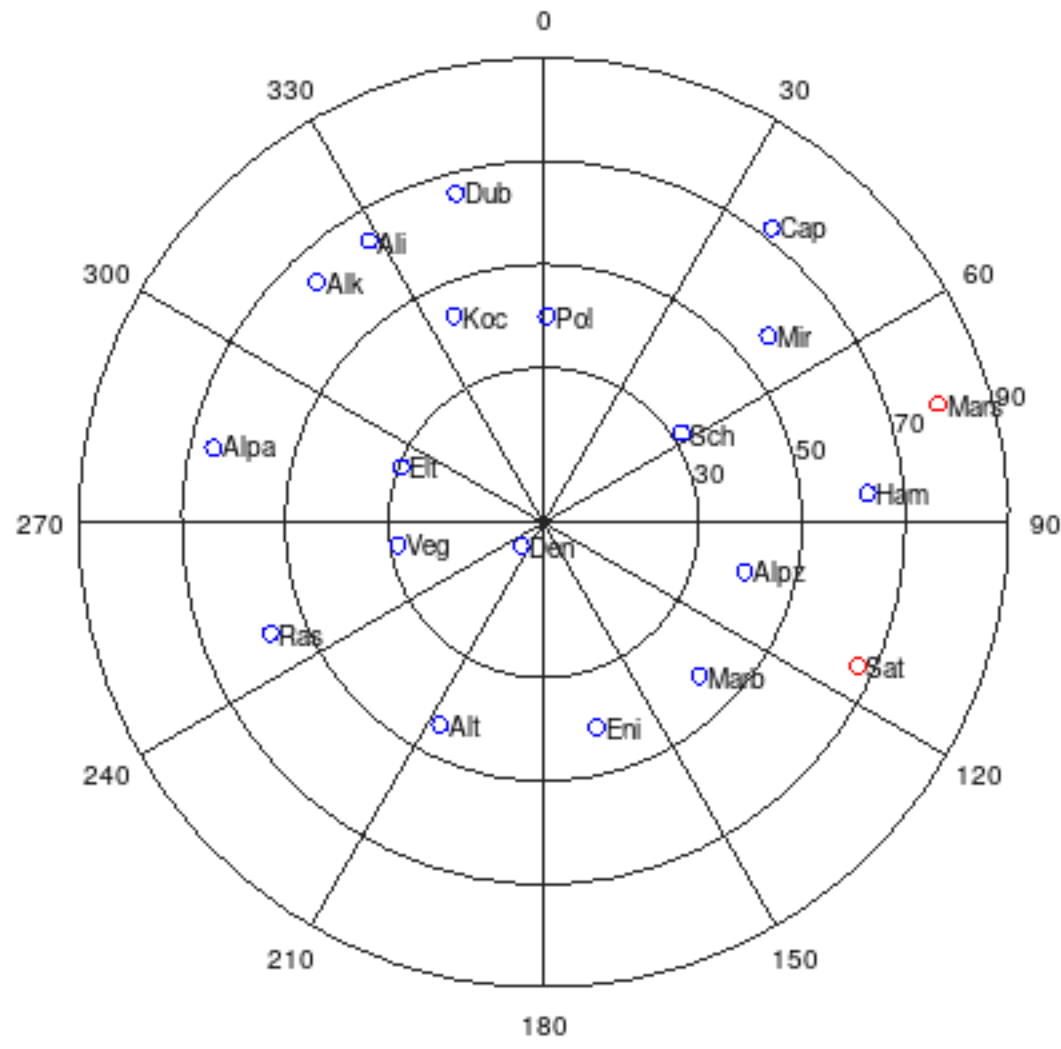
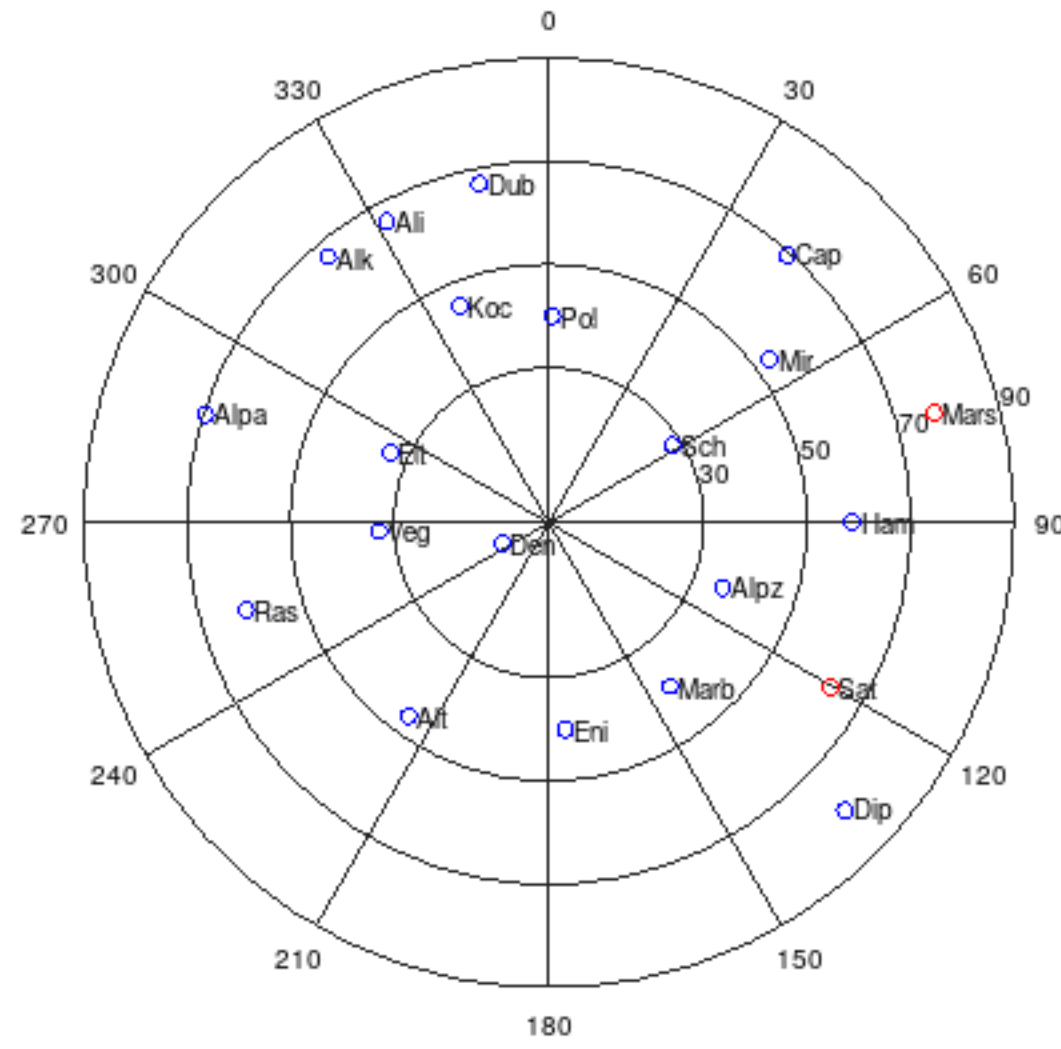


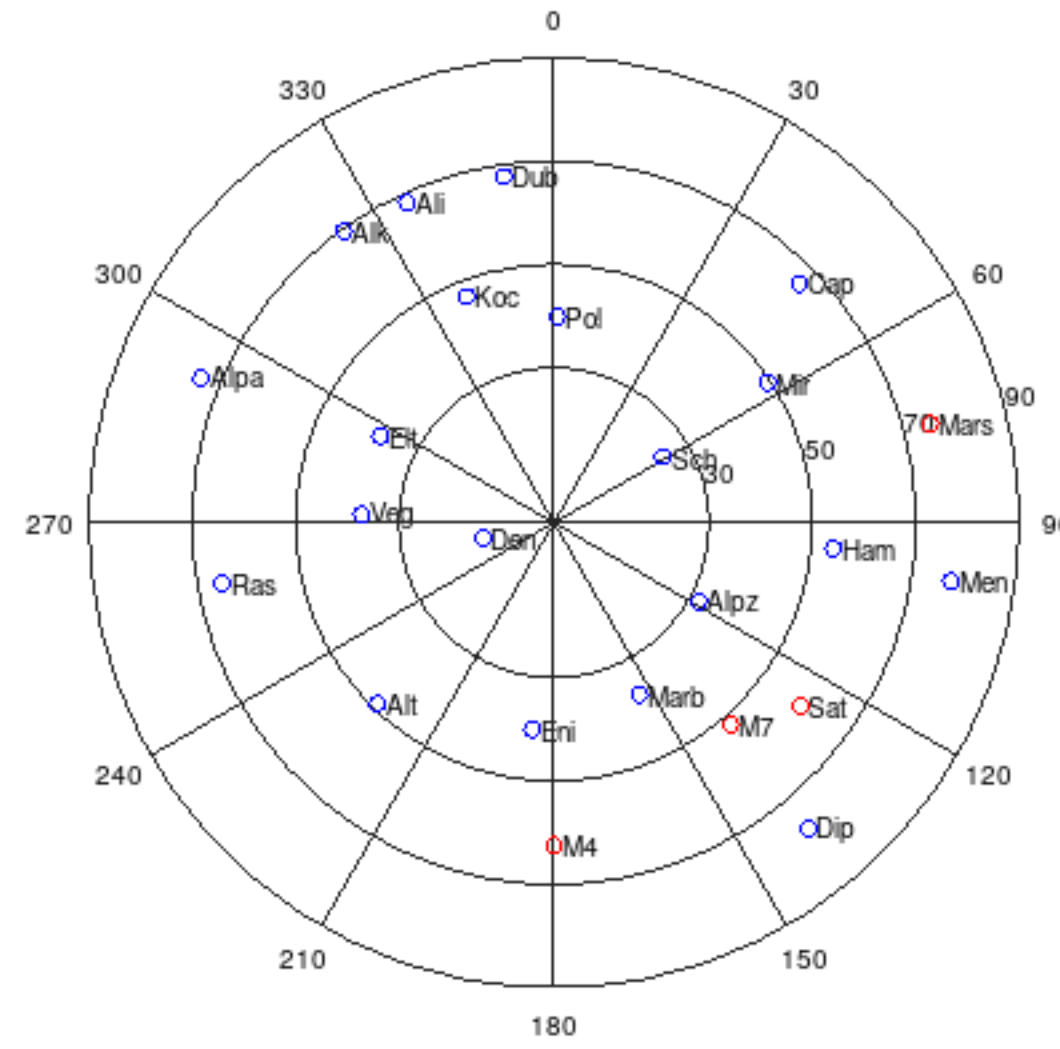
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Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



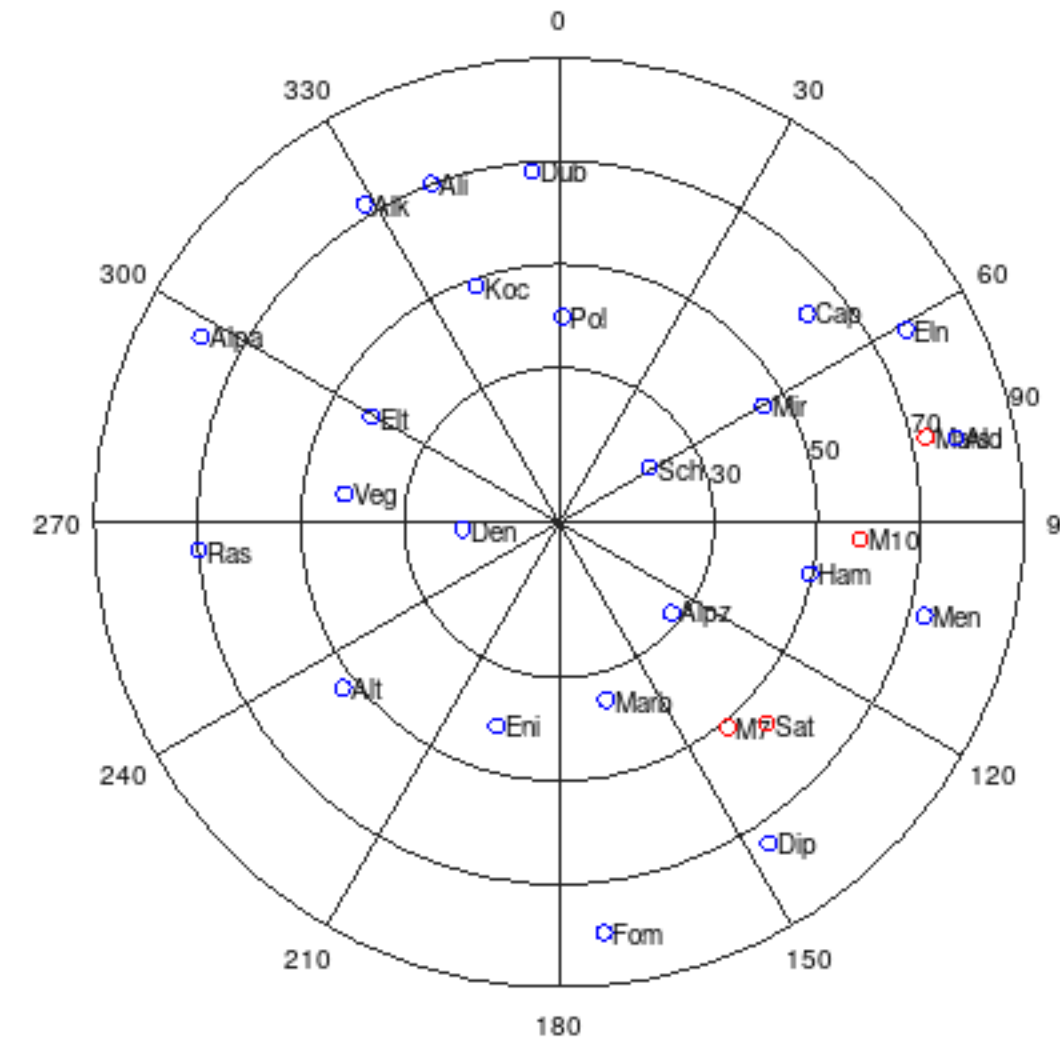
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Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



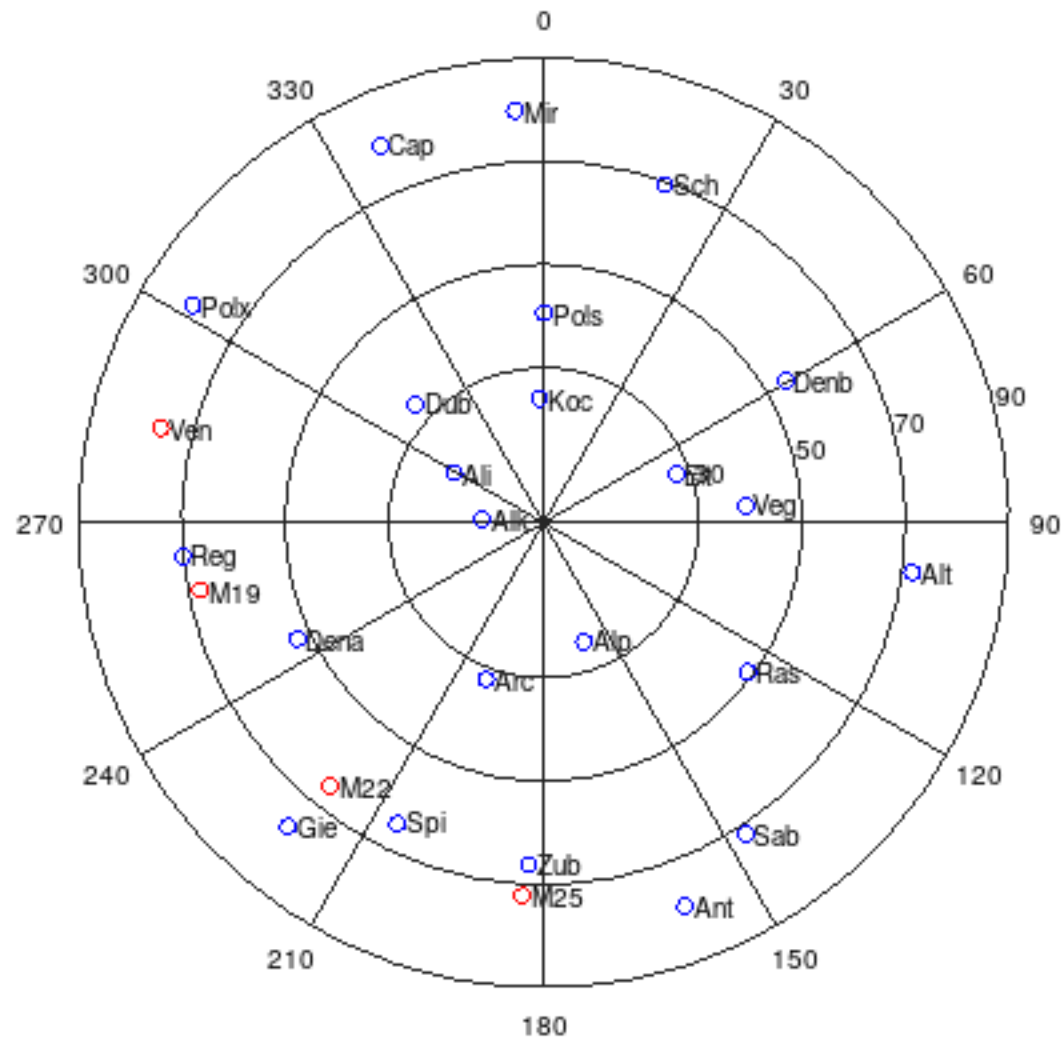
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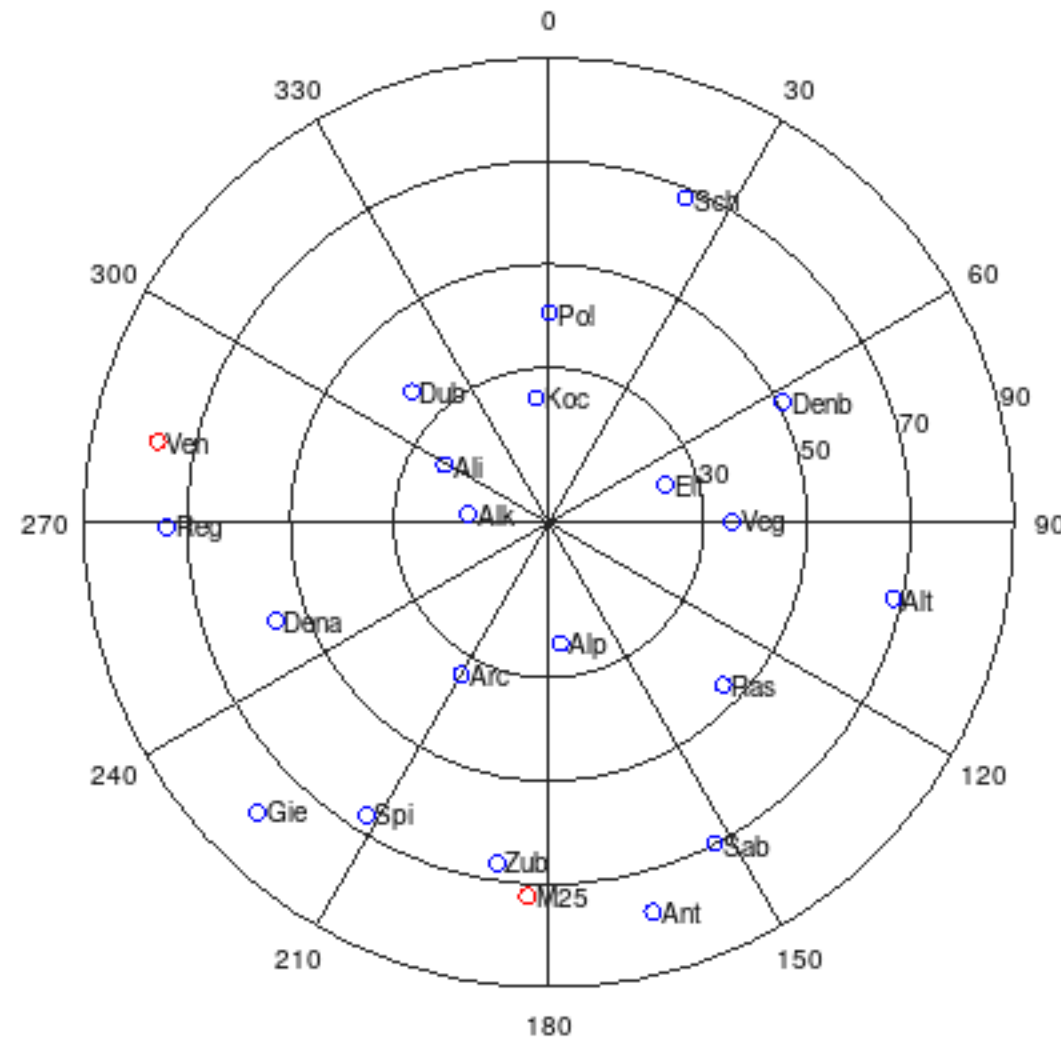
Date: 2026-07-10 Time: 2h 46m 00.0s UTC
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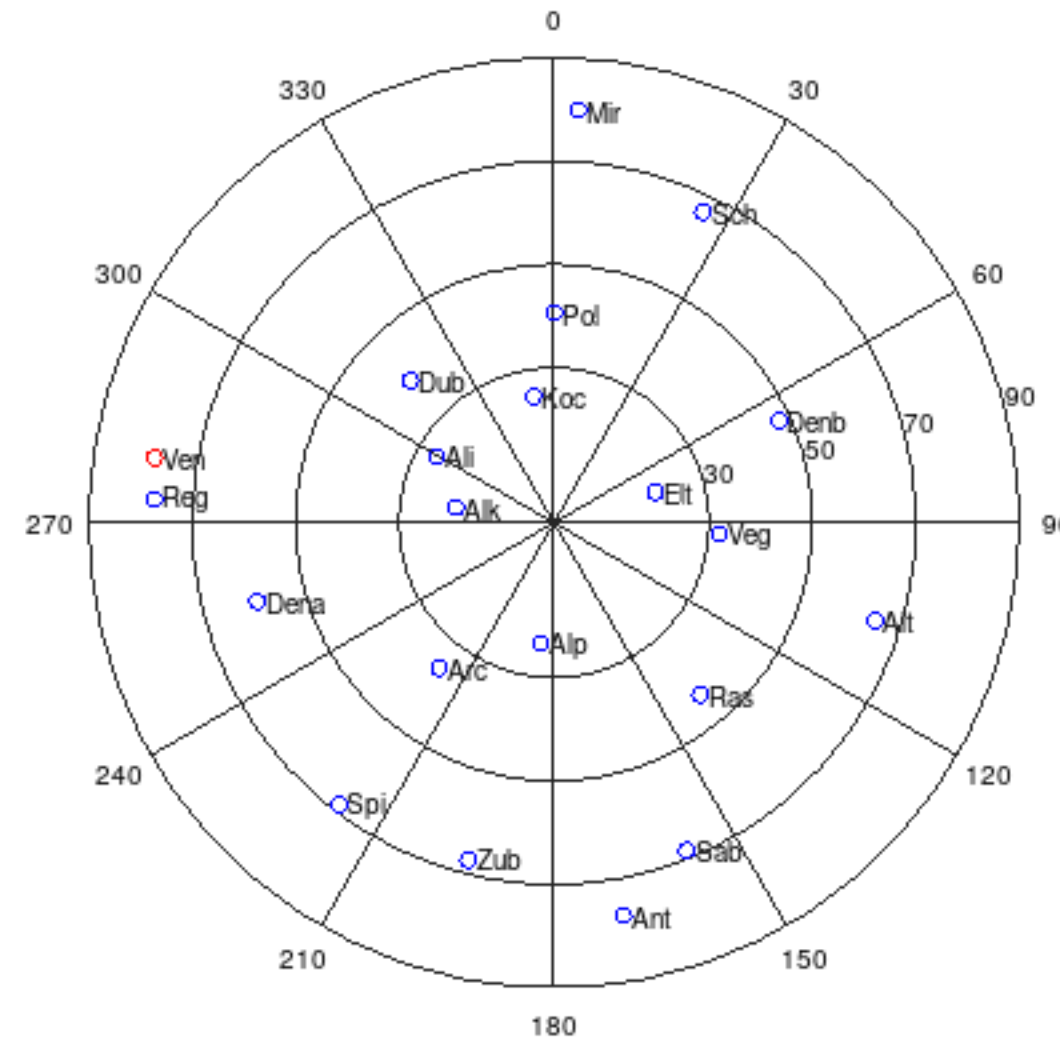
Date: 2026-06-22 Time: 20h 25m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



Date: 2026-06-28 Time: 20h 25m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



Date: 2026-07-04 Time: 20h 23m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



Date: 2026-07-10 Time: 20h 18m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'

