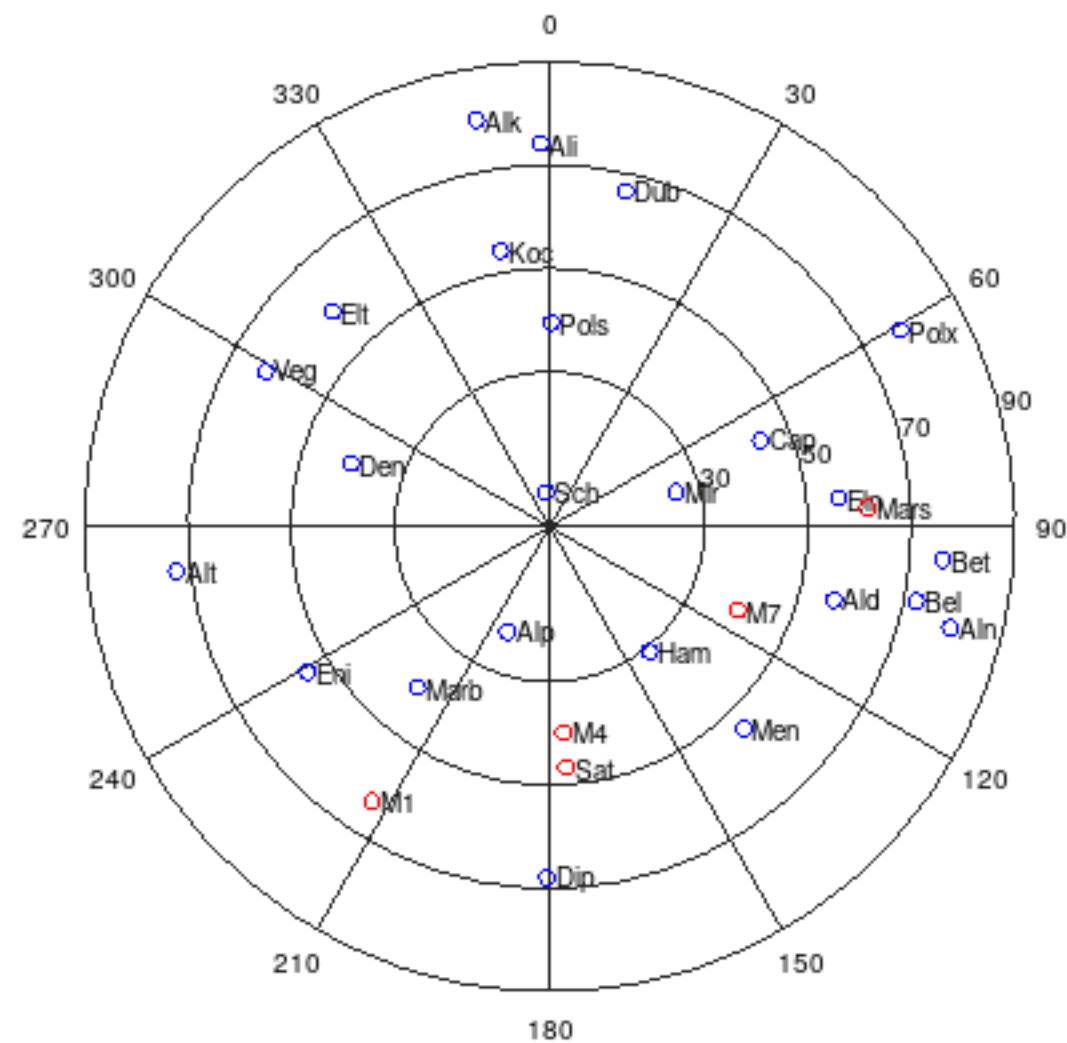
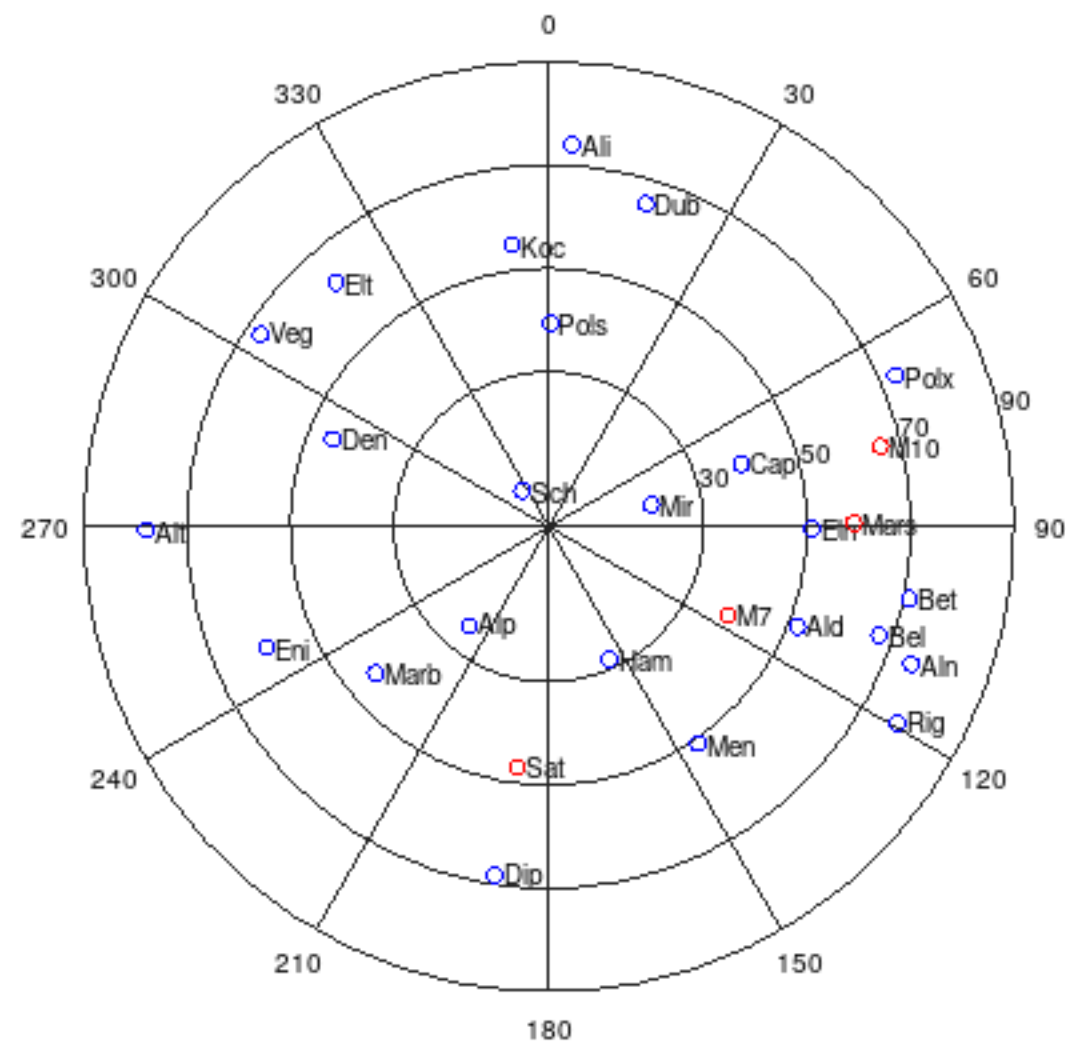


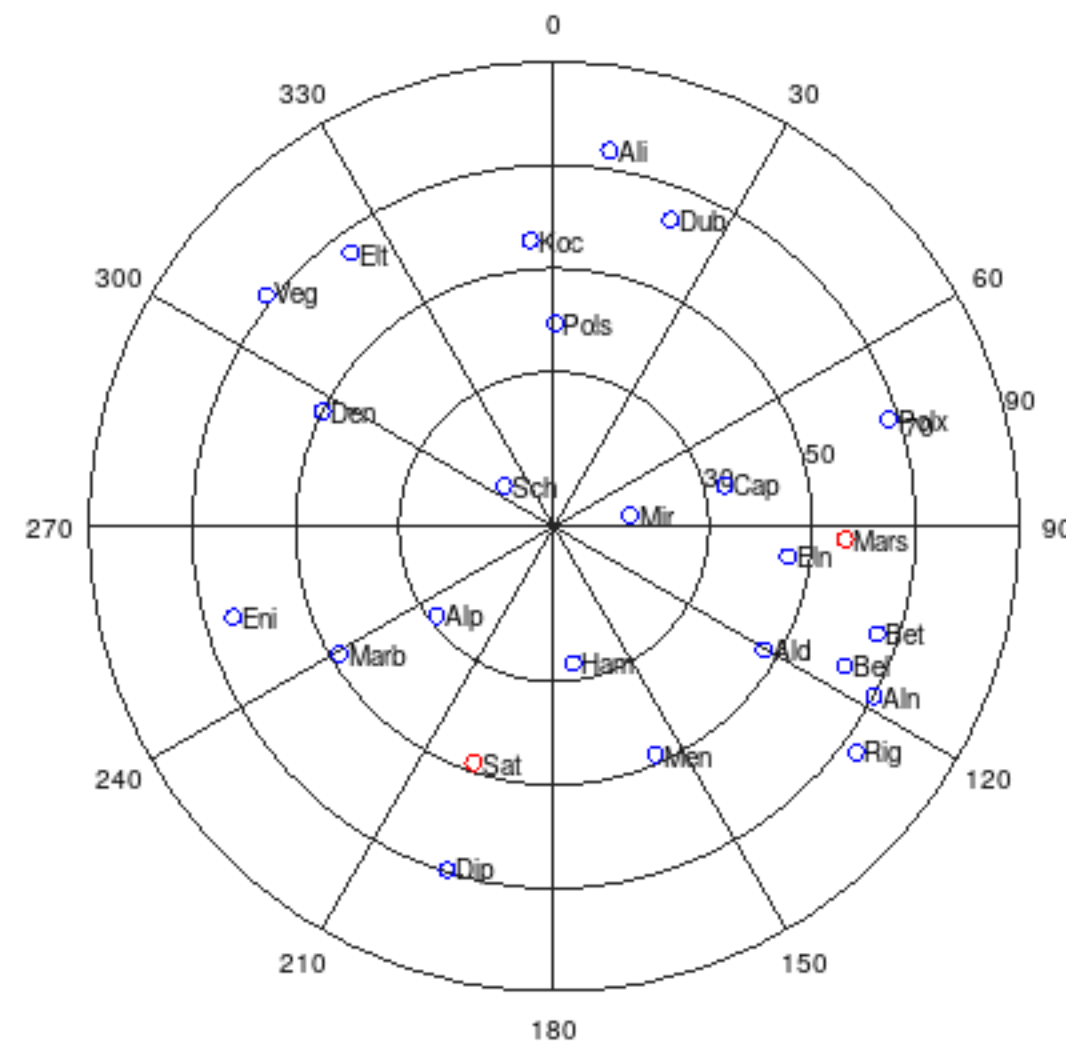
Date: 2026-08-04 Time: 3h 23m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



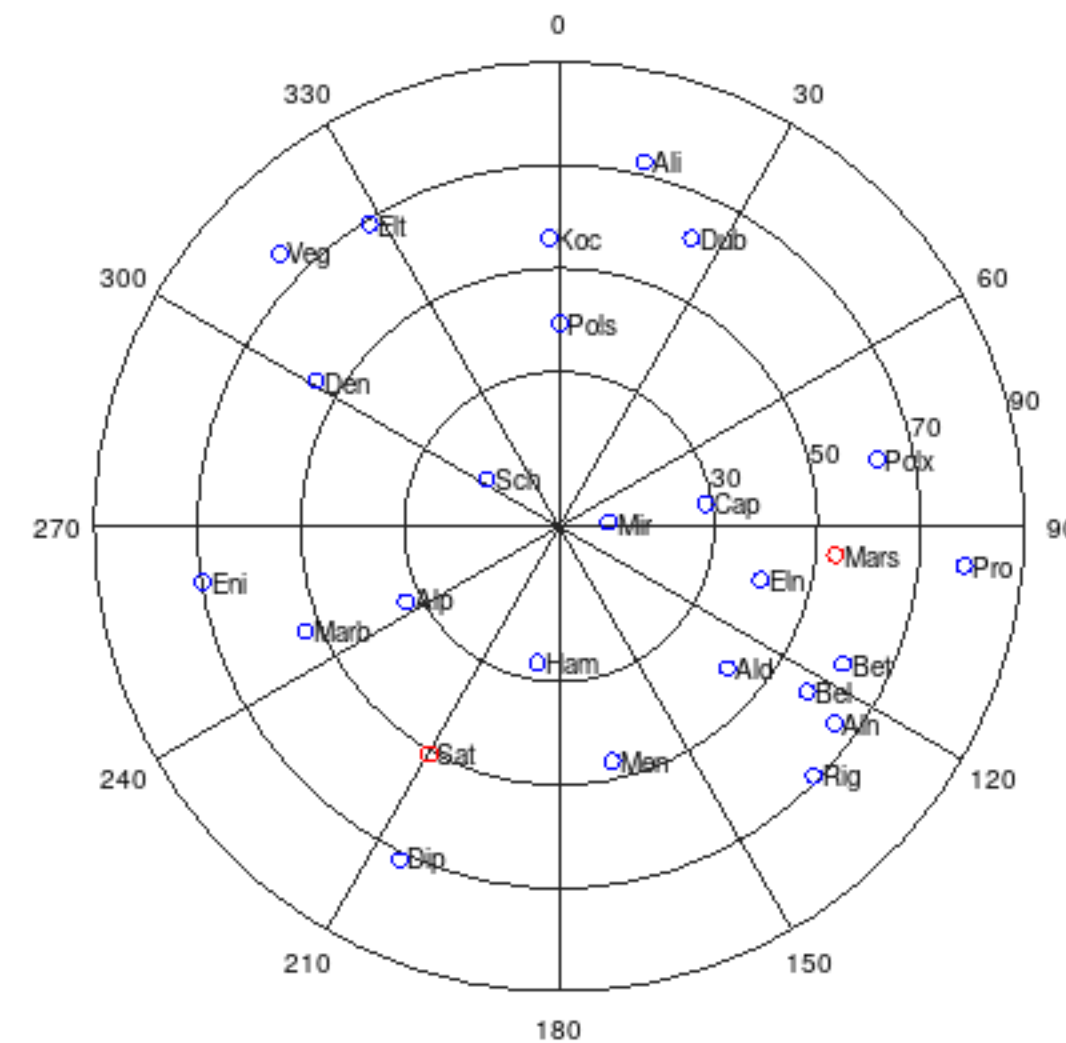
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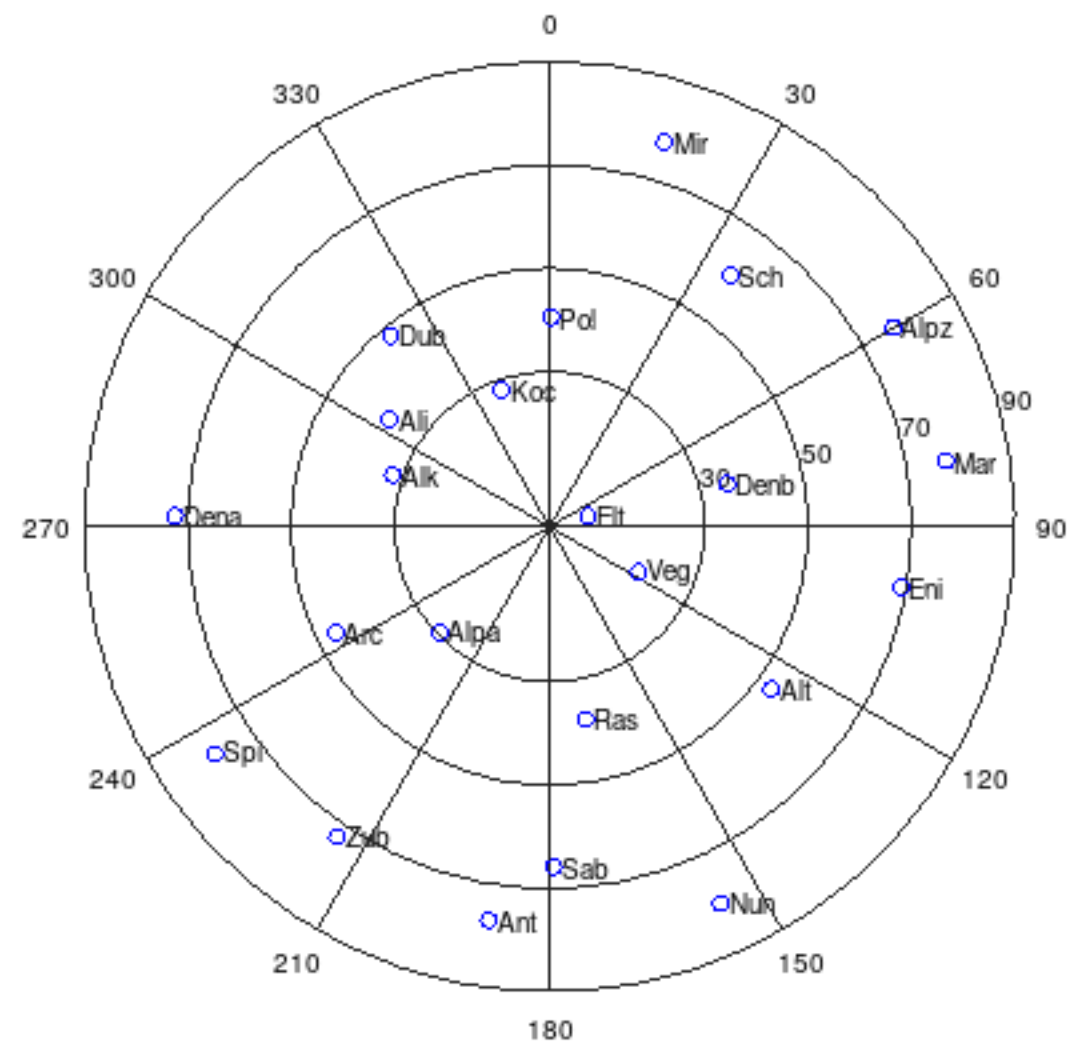
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Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



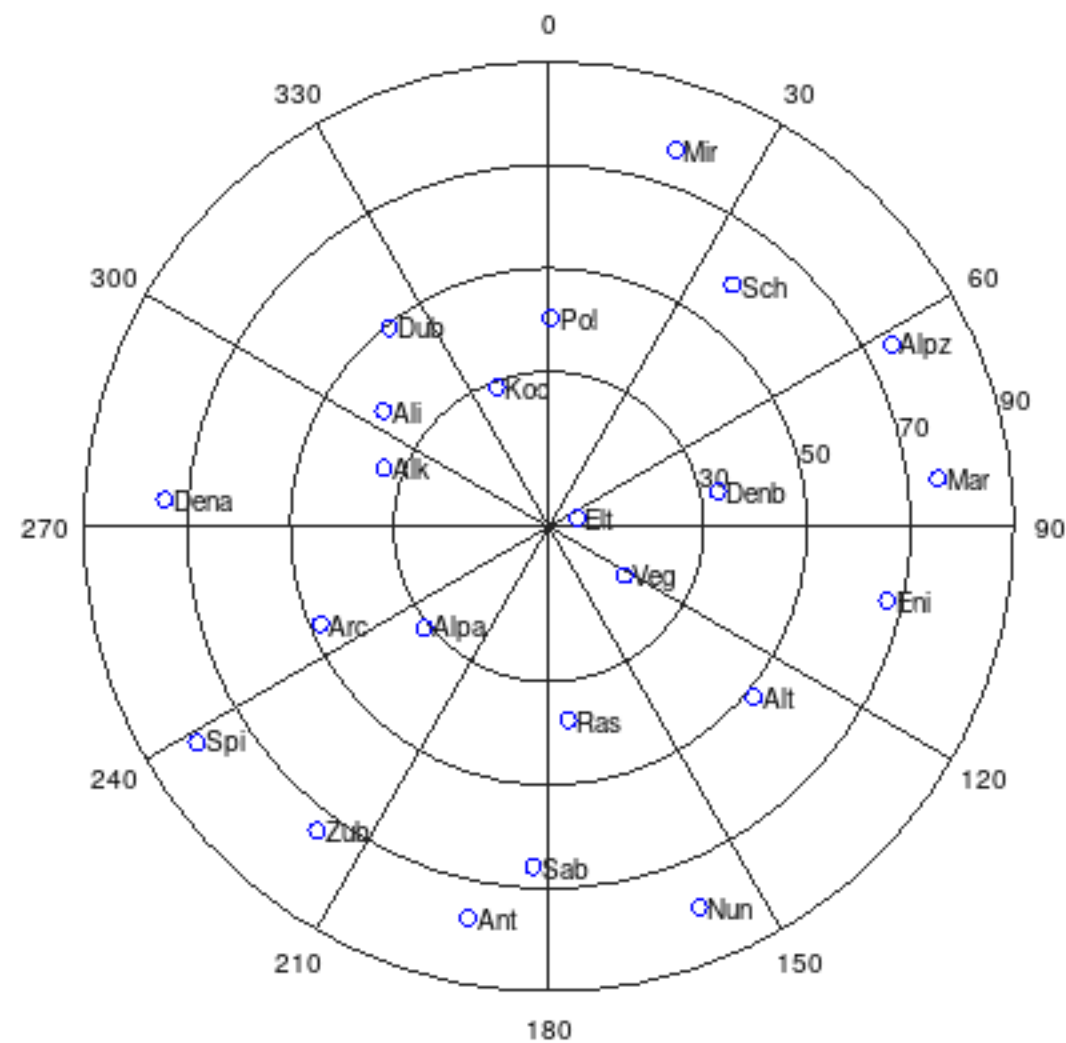
Date: 2026-08-22 Time: 3h 52m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



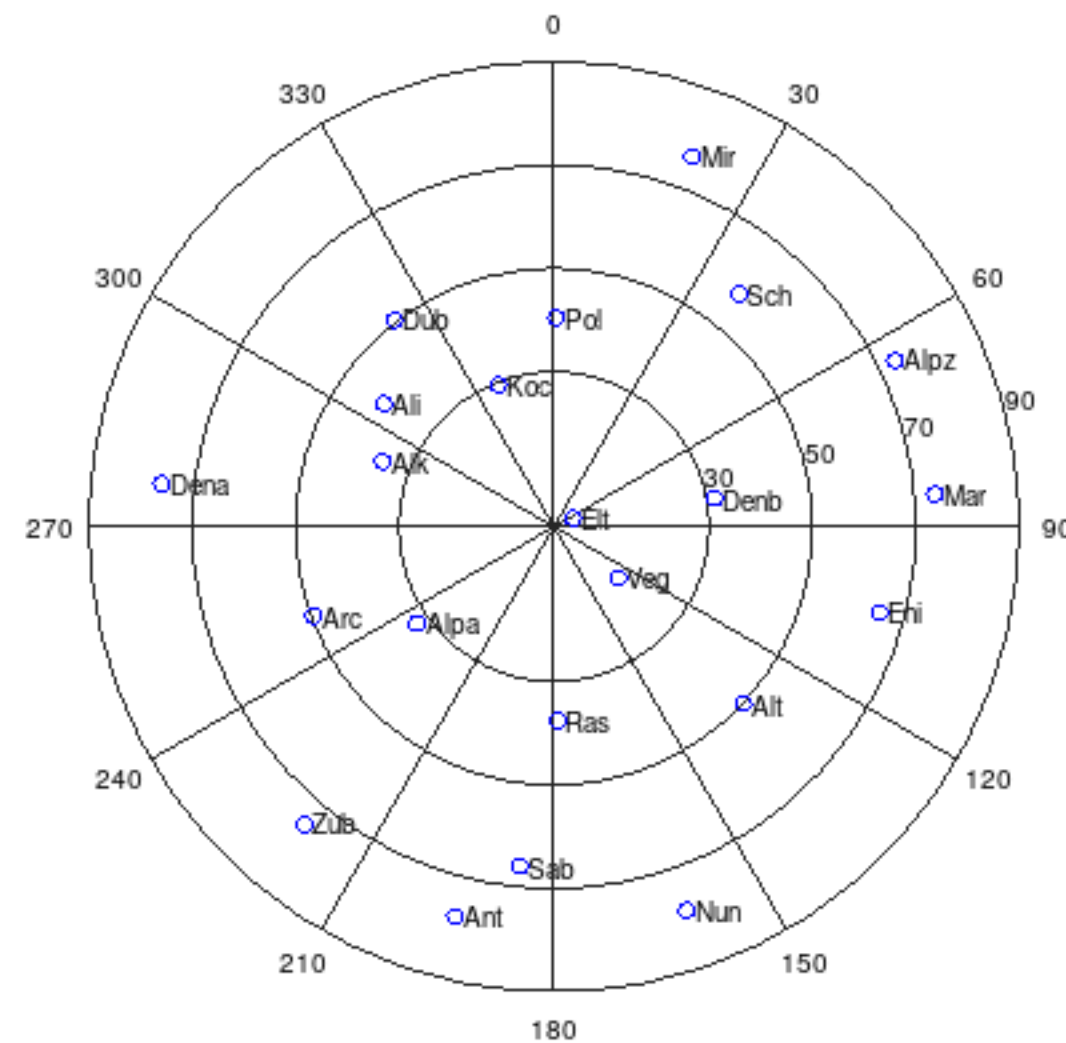
Date: 2026-08-04 Time: 19h 43m 00.0s UTC
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Date: 2026-08-10 Time: 19h 32m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



Date: 2026-08-16 Time: 19h 20m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



Date: 2026-08-22 Time: 19h 07m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'

