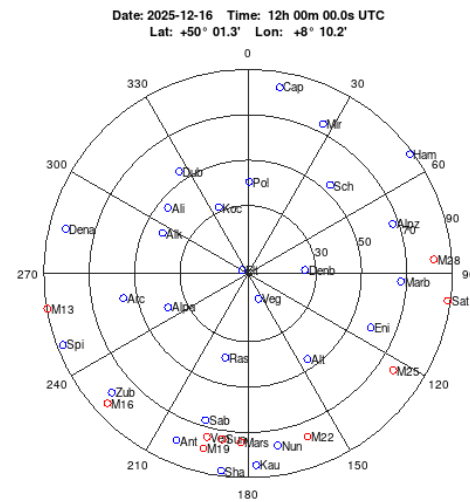
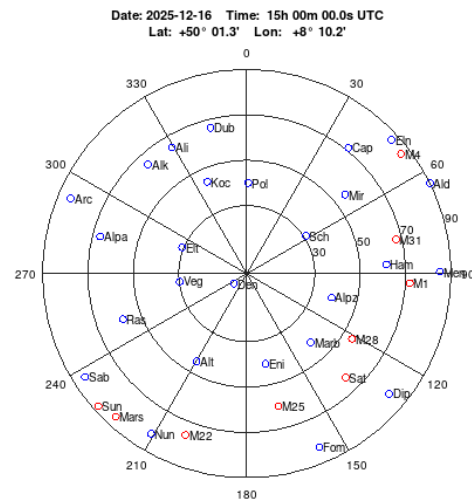
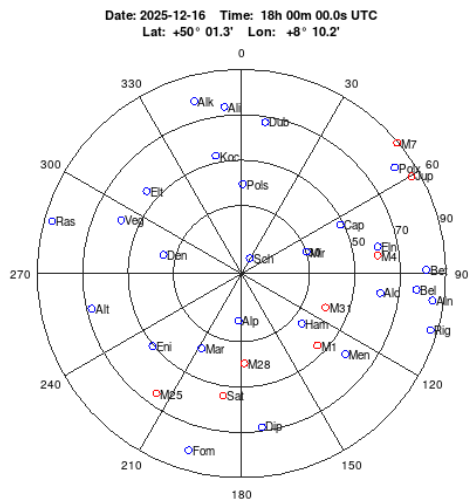
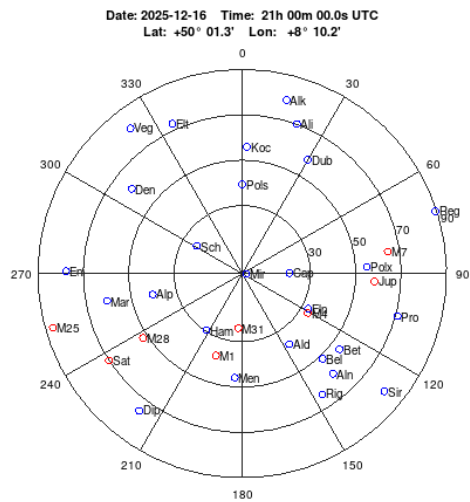
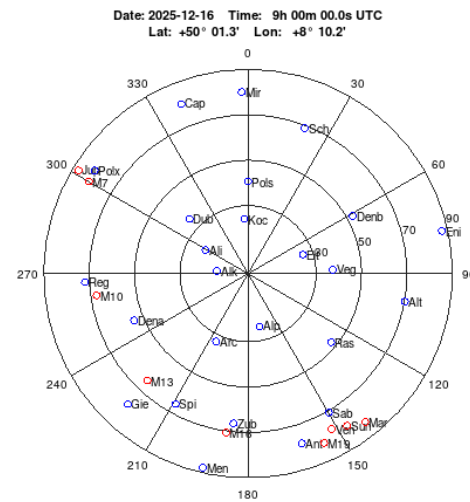
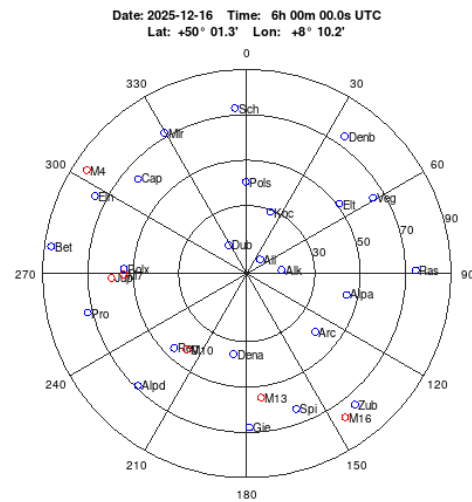
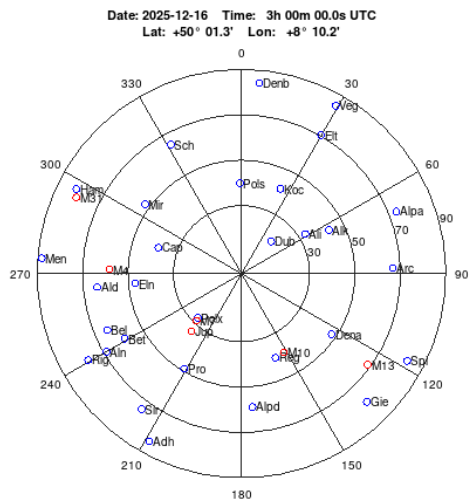
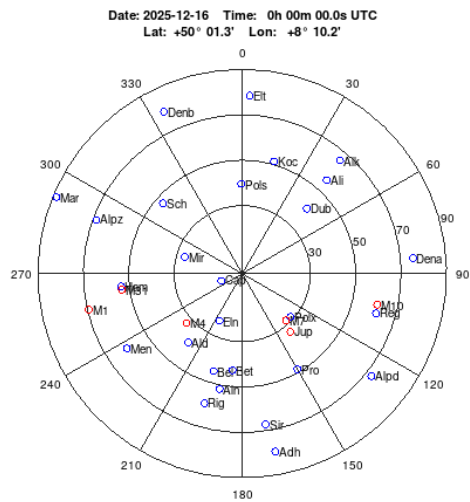
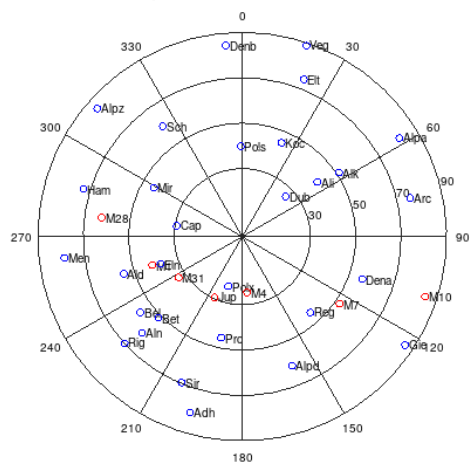
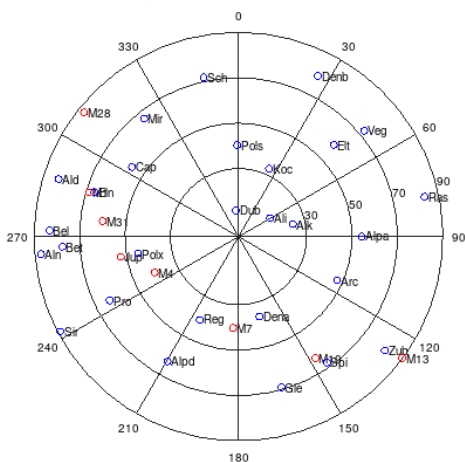




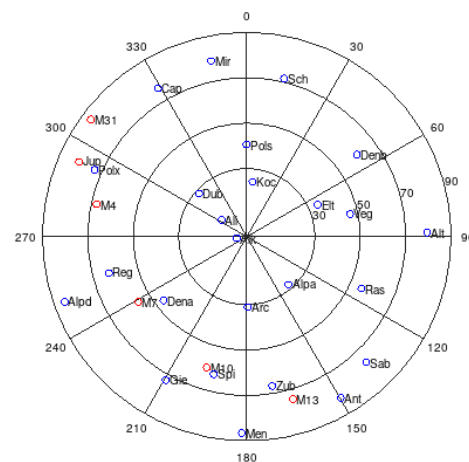
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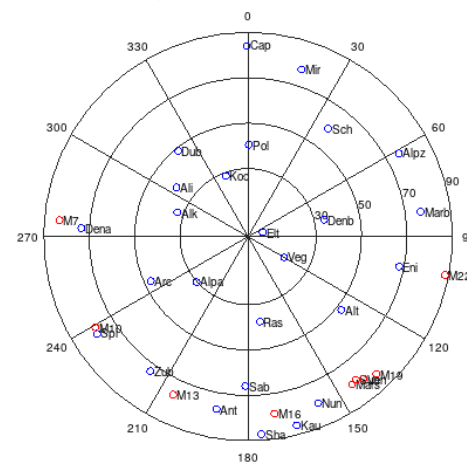
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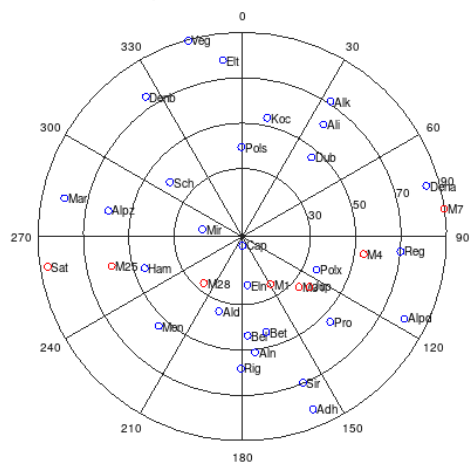
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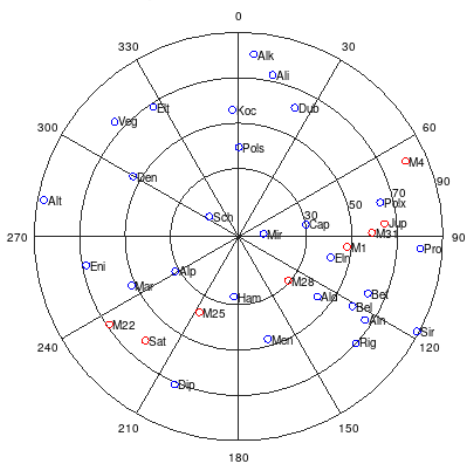
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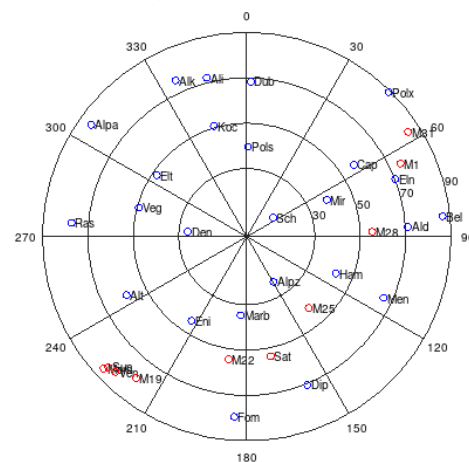
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Date: 2026-01-16 Time: 18h 00m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



Date: 2026-01-16 Time: 15h 00m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'



Date: 2026-01-16 Time: 12h 00m 00.0s UTC
Lat: +50° 01.3' Lon: +8° 10.2'

